

## Convolution Recurrences from Inter Sequence Polynomials (CRISP)

ISP's (Inter Sequence Polynomials) are used to find the Recurrence sequences for Convolution sequences of Third order and Second order Parent Sequences. The Element sequence has a recurrence similar to the Parent but the leading sequence terms are z-derivatives of the ISP. The convolution sequences do not have a recurrence similar to the Parent or Element. It was possible by using higher order ISP terms to obtain these recurrence coefficients for the sequences of the second and third derivatives of the ISP in terms of  $c_0$ ,  $c_1$  and  $c_2$ . These sequences are convolutions of the Element with itself and the convolution of the Element with the second derivative. The recurrence coefficients for a third order parent sequence are found as CFS and FCS for its second and third ISP derivatives in the program below, respectively. The recurrence coefficients for a second order parent sequence are found as CFS2 and TCS for its second and third ISP derivatives, respectively. The order of the convolution sequence is found to be the sum of the orders of its component sequences. For example a third order Element sequence when self convoluted results in a sixth order recurrence. A sixth order when convoluted with a third order results in a ninth order recurrence.

Linear Parent recurrences result in linear higher order convolution sequences. The Mathematica program below computes these convolution sequences from the ISP and its z derivatives.

The ISPs are given as fifth order polynomials, but the program is applicable for third and second order polynomials only. The examples given are for the Tribonacci numbers

WH = (0, 0, 1, 1, 1); OEIS A000073 and Jacobsthal numbers WH2 = (0, 0, 0, 2, 1); OEIS A001045. The program can be applied to any parent sequence given coefficients  $c_0$ ,  $c_1$  and  $c_2$ . The ISPs and their z-derivatives provide the appropriate leading terms for these sequences.

R. Turk November 15, 2019

### Third order Parent Sequence for $x^3 - c_2x^2 - c_1x - c_0 = 0$ WH = (0, 0, $c_0$ , $c_1$ , $c_2$ )

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In[457]:= WH = {0, 0, 1, 1, 1}
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Out[457]= {0, 0, 1, 1, 1}
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In[458]:= x = WH[[3]]
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Out[458]= 1
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In[459]:= y = WH[[4]]
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Out[459]= 1
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In[460]:= z = WH[[5]]
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Out[460]= 1
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The Parent Sequence (ISPs)

In[461]= **ISP1w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := z

In[462]= **ISP2w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 2y + z<sup>2</sup>  
**ISP3w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 3x + 3yz + z<sup>3</sup>

In[464]= **RecurrenceTable**[  
{a[n] == WH[[5]] \* a[n - 1] + WH[[4]] \* a[n - 2] + WH[[3]] \* a[n - 3], a[0] == **ISP1w**[0, 0, x, y, z],  
a[1] == **ISP2w**[0, 0, x, y, z], a[2] == **ISP3w**[0, 0, x, y, z]}, a, {n, 0, 22}]

Out[464]= {1, 3, 7, 11, 21, 39, 71, 131, 241, 443, 815, 1499, 2757, 5071,  
9327, 17155, 31553, 58035, 106743, 196331, 361109, 664183, 1221623}

The Element Sequence (First derivative of the ISP)

In[465]= **IDz1w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 1

In[466]= **IDz2w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 2z

In[467]= **FD3** = **RecurrenceTable**[{a[n] == WH[[5]] \* a[n - 1] + WH[[4]] \* a[n - 2] + WH[[3]] \* a[n - 3],  
a[0] == 0, a[1] == **IDz1w**[0, 0, x, y, z], a[2] == **IDz2w**[0, 0, x, y, z] / 2}, a, {n, 0, 22}]

Out[467]= {0, 1, 1, 2, 4, 7, 13, 24, 44, 81, 149, 274, 504, 927,  
1705, 3136, 5768, 10609, 19513, 35890, 66012, 121415, 223317}

Second derivative- Convolution of Element sequence with itself

In[468]= **CFS** = {2 \* z, 2 \* y - z<sup>2</sup>, 2 \* (x - z \* y), -2 \* x \* z - y<sup>2</sup>, -2 \* x \* y, -x<sup>2</sup>}

Out[468]= {2, 1, 0, -3, -2, -1}

In[469]= **ISDz2w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 2

In[470]= **ISDz3w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 6z

In[471]= **ISDz4w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 8y + 12z<sup>2</sup>

In[472]= **ISDz5w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 10x + 20yz + 8z<sup>3</sup> + z(10y + 12z<sup>2</sup>)

In[473]= **ISDz6w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 12w + 18y<sup>2</sup> + 36xz + 72yz<sup>2</sup> + 30z<sup>4</sup>

In[474]= **ISDz7w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 14v + 42xy + 42wz + 84y<sup>2</sup>z + 84xz<sup>2</sup> + 140yz<sup>3</sup> + 42z<sup>5</sup>

In[475]= **S3D** = **RecurrenceTable**[{a[n] == CFS[[1]] \* a[n - 1] + CFS[[2]] \* a[n - 2] +  
CFS[[3]] \* a[n - 3] + CFS[[4]] \* a[n - 4] + CFS[[5]] \* a[n - 5] + CFS[[6]] \* a[n - 6],  
a[0] == **ISDz2w**[0, 0, x, y, z] / 2, a[1] == **ISDz3w**[0, 0, x, y, z] / 3,  
a[2] == **ISDz4w**[0, 0, x, y, z] / 4, a[3] == **ISDz5w**[0, 0, x, y, z] / 5,  
a[4] == **ISDz6w**[0, 0, x, y, z] / 6, a[5] == **ISDz7w**[0, 0, x, y, z] / 7}, a, {n, 0, 22}]

Out[475]= {1, 2, 5, 12, 26, 56, 118, 244, 499, 1010, 2027, 4040, 8004, 15776,  
30956, 60504, 117845, 228818, 443057, 855732, 1649022, 3171128, 6086626}

Third Derivative -Convolution of second derivative with element sequence

In[476]= **FCS** = {3z, 3(y - z<sup>2</sup>), z<sup>3</sup> - 6z \* y + 3x, -3(y<sup>2</sup> + 2xz - yz<sup>2</sup>),  
-3(2xy - y<sup>2</sup>z - xz<sup>2</sup>), -3x<sup>2</sup> + y<sup>3</sup> + 6xyz, 3x<sup>2</sup> \* z + 3y<sup>2</sup> \* x, 3 \* y \* x<sup>2</sup>, x<sup>3</sup>}

Out[476]= {3, 0, -2, -6, 0, 4, 6, 3, 1}

In[477]= **ITDz2w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 0

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In[478]:= ITDz3w[v_, w_, x_, y_, z_] := 6 / 2!
In[479]:= ITDz4w[v_, w_, x_, y_, z_] := 24 z / 2!
In[480]:= ITDz5w[v_, w_, x_, y_, z_] := (30 y + 60 z^2) / 2!
In[481]:= ITDz6w[v_, w_, x_, y_, z_] := (36 x + 144 y z + 120 z^3) / 2!
In[482]:= ITDz7w[v_, w_, x_, y_, z_] := (42 w + 84 y^2 + 168 x z + 420 y z^2 + 210 z^4) / 2!
In[483]:= ITDz8w[v_, w_, x_, y_, z_] := (48 v + 192 x y + 192 w z + 480 y^2 z + 480 x z^2 + 960 y z^3 + 336 z^5) / 2!
In[484]:= ITDz9w[v_, w_, x_, y_, z_] :=
  (108 x^2 + 180 y^3 + 216 v z + 972 y^2 z^2 + 810 y z^4 + 168 z^6 + 27 w (8 y + 12 z^2) +
   9 x (120 y z + 120 z^3) + z (216 w z + 648 y^2 z + 1080 y z^3 + 336 z^5)) / 2!
In[485]:= ITDz10w[v_, w_, x_, y_, z_] :=
  (600 x y^2 + 600 x^2 z + 1200 y^3 z + 3600 x y z^2 + 4200 y^2 z^3 + 2100 x z^4 + 3360 y z^5 +
   720 z^7 + 10 v (24 y + 60 z^2) + 10 w (24 x + 120 y z + 120 z^3)) / 2!
In[486]:= T3D = RecurrenceTable[
  {a[n] == FCS[[1]] * a[n-1] + FCS[[2]] * a[n-2] + FCS[[3]] * a[n-3] + FCS[[4]] * a[n-4] +
   FCS[[5]] * a[n-5] + FCS[[6]] * a[n-6] + FCS[[7]] * a[n-7] +
   FCS[[8]] * a[n-8] + FCS[[9]] * a[n-9], a[0] == ITDz2w[0, 0, x, y, z] / 2,
   a[1] == ITDz3w[0, 0, x, y, z] / 3, a[2] == ITDz4w[0, 0, x, y, z] / 4,
   a[3] == ITDz5w[0, 0, x, y, z] / 5, a[4] == ITDz6w[0, 0, x, y, z] / 6,
   a[5] == ITDz7w[0, 0, x, y, z] / 7, a[6] == ITDz8w[0, 0, x, y, z] / 8,
   a[7] == ITDz9w[0, 0, x, y, z] / 9, a[8] == ITDz10w[0, 0, x, y, z] / 10}, a, {n, 0, 22}]
Out[486]= {0, 1, 3, 9, 25, 63, 153, 359, 819, 1830, 4018, 8694, 18582, 39298, 82350,
  171186, 353338, 724719, 1478061, 2999175, 6057687, 12183945, 24411935}

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Verification of TD3

$$\text{In[487]:= } F3[n_] := \sum_{k=1}^n FD3[[k]] * S3D[[n+1-k]]$$

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In[488]:= Table[F3[n], {n, 1, 20}]
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Out[488]= {0, 1, 3, 9, 25, 63, 153, 359, 819, 1830, 4018, 8694,
  18582, 39298, 82350, 171186, 353338, 724719, 1478061, 2999175}
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Fourth Derivative by convolution

$$\text{In[489]:= } F322[n_] := \sum_{k=1}^n S3D[[k]] * S3D[[n+1-k]]$$

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In[490]:= Table[F322[n], {n, 1, 20}]
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Out[490]= {1, 4, 14, 44, 125, 336, 864, 2144, 5174, 12200, 28212, 64168,
  143878, 318608, 697840, 1513664, 3254831, 6944396, 14712066, 30968980}
```

Fifth Derivative by Convolution

$$\text{In[491]:= } F323[n_] := \sum_{k=1}^n S3D[[k]] * T3D[[n+1-k]]$$

In[492]= **Table**[F323[n], {n, 1, 20}]

Out[492]= {0, 1, 5, 20, 70, 220, 646, 1800, 4810, 12430, 31240, 76692, 184530,  
436340, 1016170, 2334880, 5301054, 11906935, 26487265, 58407320}

**Second Order Parent Sequences for  $x^2-c1*x-c0=0$  WH2 = (0, 0, 0, c0, c1)**

In[493]= **Clear**[x, y, z]

In[494]= **WH2** = {0, 0, 0, 2, 1}

Out[494]= {0, 0, 0, 2, 1}

In[495]= **y** = **WH2**[ [4] ]

Out[495]= 2

In[496]= **z** = **WH2**[ [5] ]

Out[496]= 1

The Parent Sequence

In[497]= **ISP1w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := z

In[498]= **ISP2w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 2y + z<sup>2</sup>

**ISP3w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 3x + 3yz + z<sup>3</sup>

In[500]= **RecurrenceTable**[{a[n] == **WH2**[ [5] ] \* a[n - 1] + **WH2**[ [4] ] \* a[n - 2],  
a[0] == **ISP1w**[0, 0, x, y, z], a[1] == **ISP2w**[0, 0, x, y, z]}, a, {n, 0, 22}]

Out[500]= {1, 5, 7, 17, 31, 65, 127, 257, 511, 1025, 2047, 4097, 8191, 16385, 32767,  
65537, 131071, 262145, 524287, 1048577, 2097151, 4194305, 8388607}

The Element Sequence

In[501]= **IDz1w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 1

In[502]= **IDz2w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 2z

In[503]= **FD2** = **RecurrenceTable**[{a[n] == **WH2**[ [5] ] \* a[n - 1] + **WH2**[ [4] ] \* a[n - 2],  
a[0] == 0, a[1] == **IDz1w**[0, 0, x, y, z]}, a, {n, 0, 22}]

Out[503]= {0, 1, 1, 3, 5, 11, 21, 43, 85, 171, 341, 683, 1365, 2731,  
5461, 10923, 21845, 43691, 87381, 174763, 349525, 699051, 1398101}

Second derivative- Convolution of Element sequence with itself

In[504]= **CFS2** = {2z, 2y - z<sup>2</sup>, -2y \* z, -y<sup>2</sup>}

Out[504]= {2, 3, -4, -4}

In[505]= **ISDz2w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 2

In[506]= **ISDz3w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 6z

In[507]= **ISDz4w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 8y + 12z<sup>2</sup>

In[508]= **ISDz5w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 10x + 20yz + 8z<sup>3</sup> + z(10y + 12z<sup>2</sup>)

In[509]= **ISDz6w**[v\_, w\_, x\_, y\_, z\_] := 12w + 18y<sup>2</sup> + 36xz + 72yz<sup>2</sup> + 30z<sup>4</sup>

In[510]=  $\text{ISDz7w}[v\_ , w\_ , x\_ , y\_ , z\_ ] := 14 v + 42 x y + 42 w z + 84 y^2 z + 84 x z^2 + 140 y z^3 + 42 z^5$

In[511]=  $\text{SD2} = \text{RecurrenceTable}[\{a[n] == \text{CFS2}[[1]] * a[n-1] + \text{CFS2}[[2]] * a[n-2] + \text{CFS2}[[3]] * a[n-3] + \text{CFS2}[[4]] * a[n-4], a[0] == \text{ISDz2w}[0, 0, 0, y, z] / 2, a[1] == \text{ISDz3w}[0, 0, 0, y, z] / 3, a[2] == \text{ISDz4w}[0, 0, 0, y, z] / 4, a[3] == \text{ISDz5w}[0, 0, 0, y, z] / 5\}, a, \{n, 0, 22\}]$

Out[511]= {1, 2, 7, 16, 41, 94, 219, 492, 1101, 2426, 5311, 11528, 24881, 53398, 114083, 242724, 514581, 1087410, 2291335, 4815680, 10097401, 21126862, 44117867}

Third Derivative -Convolution of second derivative with element sequence

In[512]=  $\text{TCS} = \{3 z, 3 (y - z^2), z^3 - 6 z * y, 3 * (z^2 - y) * y, 3 y^2 * z, y^3\}$

Out[512]= {3, 3, -11, -6, 12, 8}

In[513]=  $\text{ITDz2w}[v\_ , w\_ , x\_ , y\_ , z\_ ] := 0$

In[514]=  $\text{ITDz3w}[v\_ , w\_ , x\_ , y\_ , z\_ ] := 6 / 2 !$

In[515]=  $\text{ITDz4w}[v\_ , w\_ , x\_ , y\_ , z\_ ] := 24 z / 2 !$

In[516]=  $\text{ITDz5w}[v\_ , w\_ , x\_ , y\_ , z\_ ] := (30 y + 60 z^2) / 2 !$

In[517]=  $\text{ITDz6w}[v\_ , w\_ , x\_ , y\_ , z\_ ] := (36 x + 144 y z + 120 z^3) / 2 !$

In[518]=  $\text{ITDz7w}[v\_ , w\_ , x\_ , y\_ , z\_ ] := (42 w + 84 y^2 + 168 x z + 420 y z^2 + 210 z^4) / 2 !$

In[519]=  $\text{ITDz8w}[v\_ , w\_ , x\_ , y\_ , z\_ ] := (48 v + 192 x y + 192 w z + 480 y^2 z + 480 x z^2 + 960 y z^3 + 336 z^5) / 2 !$

In[520]=  $\text{ITDz9w}[v\_ , w\_ , x\_ , y\_ , z\_ ] := (108 x^2 + 180 y^3 + 216 v z + 972 y^2 z^2 + 810 y z^4 + 168 z^6 + 27 w (8 y + 12 z^2) + 9 x (120 y z + 120 z^3) + z (216 w z + 648 y^2 z + 1080 y z^3 + 336 z^5)) / 2 !$

In[521]=  $\text{ITDz10w}[v\_ , w\_ , x\_ , y\_ , z\_ ] := (600 x y^2 + 600 x^2 z + 1200 y^3 z + 3600 x y z^2 + 4200 y^2 z^3 + 2100 x z^4 + 3360 y z^5 + 720 z^7 + 10 v (24 y + 60 z^2) + 10 w (24 x + 120 y z + 120 z^3)) / 2 !$

In[522]=  $\text{TD2} = \text{RecurrenceTable}[\{a[n] == \text{TCS}[[1]] * a[n-1] + \text{TCS}[[2]] * a[n-2] + \text{TCS}[[3]] * a[n-3] + \text{TCS}[[4]] * a[n-4] + \text{TCS}[[5]] * a[n-5] + \text{TCS}[[6]] * a[n-6], a[0] == \text{ITDz2w}[0, 0, 0, y, z] / 2, a[1] == \text{ITDz3w}[0, 0, 0, y, z] / 3, a[2] == \text{ITDz4w}[0, 0, 0, y, z] / 4, a[3] == \text{ITDz5w}[0, 0, 0, y, z] / 5, a[4] == \text{ITDz6w}[0, 0, 0, y, z] / 6, a[5] == \text{ITDz7w}[0, 0, 0, y, z] / 7\}, a, \{n, 0, 22\}]$

Out[522]= {0, 1, 3, 12, 34, 99, 261, 678, 1692, 4149, 9959, 23568, 55014, 127031, 290457, 658602, 1482240, 3314025, 7365915, 16285300, 35832810, 78500811, 171293293}

Verification of TD2

In[523]=  $\text{F2}[n\_ ] := \sum_{k=1}^n \text{FD2}[[k]] * \text{SD2}[[n+1-k]]$

In[524]=  $\text{Table}[\text{F2}[n], \{n, 1, 20\}]$

Out[524]= {0, 1, 3, 12, 34, 99, 261, 678, 1692, 4149, 9959, 23568, 55014, 127031, 290457, 658602, 1482240, 3314025, 7365915, 16285300}

Fourth Derivative by convolution

$$\text{In[525]:= F22}[n_] := \sum_{k=1}^n \text{SD2}[[k]] * \text{SD2}[[n+1-k]]$$

$$\text{In[526]:= Table}[F22][n], \{n, 1, 20\}$$

$$\text{Out[526]= } \{1, 4, 18, 60, 195, 576, 1644, 4488, 11925, 30860, 78278, 195012, 478599, 1159080, 2774880, 6575280, 15439065, 35955540, 83118970, 190862860\}$$

Fifth Derivative by Convolution

$$\text{In[527]:= F23}[n_] := \sum_{k=1}^n \text{SD2}[[k]] * \text{TD2}[[n+1-k]]$$

$$\text{In[528]:= Table}[F23][n], \{n, 1, 20\}$$

$$\text{Out[528]= } \{0, 1, 5, 25, 95, 340, 1106, 3430, 10130, 28915, 80035, 216143, 571225, 1482110, 3783640, 9522740, 23665300, 58149845, 141435985, 340854645\}$$

**Proof Showing the Second Derivative ISP equals the Convolution of the First Derivative ISPs**

$$\text{In[529]:= Clear}[x, y, z]$$

$$\text{In[530]:= v} = 0$$

$$\text{Out[530]= } 0$$

$$\text{In[531]:= w} = 0$$

$$\text{Out[531]= } 0$$

First 7 terms of the first derivative of the ISP

$$\text{In[532]:= FD} = \{1, (2z)/2, (3y+3z^2)/3, (4x+8yz+4z^3)/4, (5w+5y^2+10xz+5yz^2+z^4+z(10yz+4z^3))/5, (6v+12wz+18y^2z+24yz^3+6z^5+6x(2y+3z^2))/6, (7x^2+7y^3+14vz+42xyz+42y^2z^2+28xz^3+35yz^4+7z^6+7w(2y+3z^2))/7\}$$

$$\text{Out[532]= } \{1, z, \frac{1}{3}(3y+3z^2), \frac{1}{4}(4x+8yz+4z^3), \frac{1}{5}(5y^2+10xz+5yz^2+z^4+z(10yz+4z^3)), \frac{1}{6}(18y^2z+24yz^3+6z^5+6x(2y+3z^2)), \frac{1}{7}(7x^2+7y^3+42xyz+42y^2z^2+28xz^3+35yz^4+7z^6)\}$$

Eight term of the second derivative

$$\text{In[533]:= ISDz8} = (24x^2+32y^3+48vz+192xyz+240y^2z^2+160xz^3+240yz^4+56z^6+8w(6y+12z^2))/8$$

$$\text{Out[533]= } \frac{1}{8}(24x^2+32y^3+192xyz+240y^2z^2+160xz^3+240yz^4+56z^6)$$

Recurrence Coefficients

$$\text{In[534]:= CFS} = \text{Reverse}[\{2 * z, 2 * y - z^2, 2 * (x - z * y), -2 * x * z - y^2, -2 * x * y, -x^2\}]$$

$$\text{Out[534]= } \{-x^2, -2xy, -y^2-2xz, 2(x-yz), 2y-z^2, 2z\}$$

Convolution of the first derivative ISPs

$$\text{In[535]:= } \mathbf{F[n\_]} := \sum_{k=1}^n \mathbf{FD[[k]]} * \mathbf{FD[[n+1-k]]}$$

$$\text{In[536]:= } \mathbf{FS = Table[F[n], \{n, 1, 6\}]}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[536]= } & \left\{ 1, 2z, z^2 + \frac{2}{3}(3y + 3z^2), \frac{2}{3}z(3y + 3z^2) + \frac{1}{2}(4x + 8yz + 4z^3), \right. \\ & \frac{1}{9}(3y + 3z^2)^2 + \frac{1}{2}z(4x + 8yz + 4z^3) + \frac{2}{5}(5y^2 + 10xz + 5yz^2 + z^4 + z(10yz + 4z^3)), \\ & \frac{1}{6}(3y + 3z^2)(4x + 8yz + 4z^3) + \frac{1}{3}(18y^2z + 24yz^3 + 6z^5 + 6x(2y + 3z^2)) + \\ & \left. \frac{2}{5}z(5y^2 + 10xz + 5yz^2 + z^4 + z(10yz + 4z^3)) \right\} \end{aligned}$$

Scalar product of the recurrence coefficients with the 1st 6 terms of the convolution

$$\text{In[537]:= } \mathbf{CFS.FS}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[537]= } & -x^2 - 4xyz + (-y^2 - 2xz) \left( z^2 + \frac{2}{3}(3y + 3z^2) \right) + 2(x - yz) \left( \frac{2}{3}z(3y + 3z^2) + \frac{1}{2}(4x + 8yz + 4z^3) \right) + \\ & (2y - z^2) \left( \frac{1}{9}(3y + 3z^2)^2 + \frac{1}{2}z(4x + 8yz + 4z^3) + \frac{2}{5}(5y^2 + 10xz + 5yz^2 + z^4 + z(10yz + 4z^3)) \right) + \\ & 2z \left( \frac{1}{6}(3y + 3z^2)(4x + 8yz + 4z^3) + \frac{1}{3}(18y^2z + 24yz^3 + 6z^5 + 6x(2y + 3z^2)) + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{2}{5}z(5y^2 + 10xz + 5yz^2 + z^4 + z(10yz + 4z^3)) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Simplify the output

$$\text{In[538]:= } \mathbf{Simplify[}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & -x^2 - 4xyz + (-y^2 - 2xz) \left( z^2 + \frac{2}{3}(3y + 3z^2) \right) + 2(x - yz) \left( \frac{2}{3}z(3y + 3z^2) + \frac{1}{2}(4x + 8yz + 4z^3) \right) + \\ & (2y - z^2) \left( \frac{1}{9}(3y + 3z^2)^2 + \frac{1}{2}z(4x + 8yz + 4z^3) + \frac{2}{5}(5y^2 + 10xz + 5yz^2 + z^4 + z(10yz + 4z^3)) \right) + \\ & 2z \left( \frac{1}{6}(3y + 3z^2)(4x + 8yz + 4z^3) + \frac{1}{3}(18y^2z + 24yz^3 + 6z^5 + 6x(2y + 3z^2)) + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{2}{5}z(5y^2 + 10xz + 5yz^2 + z^4 + z(10yz + 4z^3)) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Out[538]= } 3x^2 + 4y^3 + 30y^2z^2 + 30yz^4 + 7z^6 + 4x(6yz + 5z^3)$$

Compared to the 8th ISP term of the second derivative shows it is the same second derivative of the ISP (ISDz8)

$$\text{In[539]:= } \mathbf{Simplify\left[\frac{1}{8}(24x^2 + 32y^3 + 192xyz + 240y^2z^2 + 160xz^3 + 240yz^4 + 56z^6)\right]}$$

$$\text{Out[539]= } 3x^2 + 4y^3 + 30y^2z^2 + 30yz^4 + 7z^6 + 4x(6yz + 5z^3)$$

RT 11/2019